## **Sub. Code: 1211**

## DIPLOMA IN CRITICAL CARE TECHNOLOGY SECOND YEAR

## PAPER I – APPLIED ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY

O.P. Code: 841211

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer All questions.

I. Elaborate on:  $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

1. Explain the lung under the following headings:

- i) External features ii) Lobes and Fissures iii) Relations
- iv) Applied Anatomy.
- 2. Describe the blood supply of heart in detail. Add a note on Angina pectoris.
- 3. Define Cardiac output. Discuss in detail the factors regulating Cardiac output. Name the methods of measurement of Cardiac output.

II. Write notes on:  $(10 \times 5 = 50)$ 

- 1. Pain pathway.
- 2. Thoracic vertebra.
- 3. Vocal cord.
- 4. Autonomic nervous system.
- 5. Oxygen dissociation curve.
- 6. Pulmonary Function test.
- 7. Heart Sounds.
- 8. Conducting system of Heart.
- 9. Acid base balance.
- 10. Sedation.

## III. Short answers on:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Transverse pericardial sinus.
- 2. Diagram of transverse section of the spinal cord.
- 3. Anatomy of capillaries.
- 4. External intercostal muscles.
- 5. Cerebro spinal fluid.
- 6. Cyanosis.
- 7. Type II Respiratory failure.
- 8. Mean arterial pressure.
- 9. Functional residual capacity.
- 10. After load.